Year 5 Mathematics

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Counting	I can count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; I can say 10 or 100 more or less than a number I am given	I can count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 I can say 1000 more or less than a given number I can count backwards through zero (to include negative numbers)	I can count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1,000,000 I I understand negative numbers (in context); I can count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers (including through zero)	I can use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero (e.g. what is 15 more than -9?)
Place Value	I can compare and order numbers up to 1000	I can order and compare numbers beyond 1000	I can read, write, order and compare numbers up to 1,000,000 and I know the value of each digit I can round any number up to 1,000,000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10,000 and 100,000	I can read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10,000,000 and I know the value of each digit I can round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy
Recording numbers	I can read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals (figures) and in words	I can read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value	I can read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals I recognise and can use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³)	
Mental +/-	I can add and subtract numbers in my head, including: HTU+U, HTU+T and HTU+H		I can add and subtract numbers mentally with larger numbers (eg 12462-2300)	I can do a wide range of mental calculations, including ones with mixed operations and large numbers
Written +/-	I can add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using written column addition and subtraction	I can add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using written column addition and subtraction where appropriate	I can add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using written column methods	
Number facts	I know my 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables and I can use these multiplication and division facts to help me do calculations	I know my multiplication tables up to 12 × 12	I can identify multiples and factors of a number; I can find all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers I know and can use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and non-prime (composite) numbers I can work out whether a number up to 100 is prime and I know all the prime numbers up to 19	I can identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers
Mental (x/÷)	I can write down and find answers to multiplication and division sums using the multiplication tables I know (including for TUxU) in my head	When I do multiplication and division sums in my head, I use place value and my times tables knowledge (including multiplying by 0 and 1 and dividing by 1) to help me find answers; I can multiply three numbers together When I do multiplication sums in my head, I use factor pairs and change the order of the numbers to make the sum easier	I can multiply and divide numbers mentally (using my times tables knowledge) I can multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000	I can perform a wide range of mental calculations, including ones with large numbers (up to 1,000,000) and including ones which involve mixed operations (a combination of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)
Written (x/÷)	I am beginning to use written methods for multiplication and division sums	I can multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written method	I can multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a written method (including long multiplication for two-digit numbers) I can divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the written method of short division; I can interpret remainders appropriately for the context	I can divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division (or short division): I can interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context
Problems	 I can estimate the answer to an addition and subtraction calculation; I can and use inverse operations to check answers I can find answers to addition and subtraction problems (including missing number problems) using number facts, place value, and written sums I can find answers to multiplication and division problems (including missing number problems and sums like 12 sweets are shared equally between 4 children); I choose the right type of sum to do and can explain why it is the right type of sum 	 I can estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to addition and subtraction calculations I can solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in different contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why I can find answers to multiplication and division problems presented in different ways (including correspondence and scaling) and involving harder numbers; I can multiply two digit numbers by one digit by partitioning, multiplying and then adding (so I answer 39x7 by adding the answers to 30x7 and 9x7) 	 I can use rounding to check answers to addition and subtraction calculations; I think about the problem to help me choose a sensible level of accuracy for my answer I can solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in a range of contexts; I deciding which operations and methods to use and can say why I have chosen them I can solve problems involving multiplication and division (using my knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes) I can solve problems involving a combination of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division, including using my understanding of the meaning of the equals sign I can solve multiplication and division problems (including scaling by simple fractions) and problems involving simple rates 	 I can use my knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations I can solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in different contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why I can solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division
Fractions	I know that tenths come from dividing something into 10 equal parts and by dividing numbers by 10 I can compare and order unit fractions (fractions with 1 as the numerator), and fractions with the same denominators I can pick out and show, using diagrams, some equivalent fractions	 I know that that hundredths come from dividing something by one hundred and dividing by tenths by ten I can identify and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions; I use factors and multiples to help me identify equivalent fractions 	 I know what mixed numbers and improper fractions are; I can convert between mixed numbers and improper fractions and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number I can compare and order fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number I can identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction including tenths and hundredths (and including fractions represented visually) 	I can use common factors to simplify fractions I can use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination I can compare and order fractions, including fractions > 1

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Decimals		 I know and can write down decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths I know and can write down decimal equivalents to ¹/₄, ¹/₂, ³/₄ I can round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number I can compare numbers with the same number of decimal places (up to two decimal places) 	I can read and write decimal numbers as fractions I can recognise and use thousandths and explain how they relate to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents I can round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place I can read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places	I can explain the connection between a fraction and division; I can calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction
Percentages			I can recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred'; I can write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal	☐ I can find percentages of numbers and quantities [eg percentages of measures, and such as 15% of 360]; I can solve problems which use percentages for comparison
Calculating with fractions, decimals and percentages	 I can work out and write down fractions of a set of objects (eg ³/₅ of the buttons are red) I know fractions are numbers: I can put them on a number line; compare fractions and pick our equivalent fractions. I can work out fractions of a number. I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator [e.g. 5/7 + 1/7 = 6/7] I can find answers to problems using all my fractions knowledge 	 I can find answers to problems involving harder fractions to work out quantities; I can use fractions (including non-unit fractions like ²/₃ and ⁴/₅ where the numerator is not "1") to divide quantities where the answer is a whole number I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator I can find answers to simple measurement and money problems involving fractions and decimals (up to two decimal places) 	I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator; and I can add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number $(eg^3/_8 + \frac{1}{_{4}})$ I can multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, with the help of materials and diagrams I can solve problems involving numbers up to three decimal places I can solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $\frac{1}{_{2}}$, $\frac{1}{_{4}}$, $\frac{1}{_{5}}$, $\frac{2}{_{5}}$, $\frac{4}{_{5}}$ and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25	 I can add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions I can divide proper fractions by whole numbers I can solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy I know and can use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, in different contexts.
Measures	I can measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volumes/capacities (l/ml) I can measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes I know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year	 I can convert between different units of measurement (e.g. km to m, hour to minute) I can estimate, compare and calculate using different measures (including money in pounds and pence) I can measure and calculate the perimeter of rectangles and squares in centimetres and metres I can find the area of rectangles and squares by counting squares I can read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks I can find answers to problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days 	I can convert between different units of metric measures I understand and can use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints I can make sensible estimates of volume and capacity I can measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres I can calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), using standard units, square centimetres (cm ²) and square metres (m ²): I can estimate the area of irregular shapes I can use all four operations to solve problems involving measures (eg. length, mass, volume, money, time) using decimal notation and including scaling questions	I can use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa (including using decimal notation to up to three decimal places) I can calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles
Shape	I can identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines I can draw simple 2-D shapes I can name 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them	I can compare and group (classify) shapes (including quadrilaterals and triangles) based on properties and sizes I can find lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes even when they are presented in different orientations I can complete a simple symmetrical shape given a line of symmetry.	I can use the properties of rectangles to work out related facts and find missing lengths and angles I can tell which shapes are regular and irregular polygons based on thinking about equal sides and angles. I can identify (name) 3-D shapes (including cubes and other cuboids) from 2-D diagrams of them	L can compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes L I can name, describe and build simple 3-D shapes; I can making nets of 3-D shapes
Angles	☐ I can identify right angles; I know that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn ☐ I can tell whether angles are greater or less than a right angle	I can identify acute and obtuse angles I can compare and order angles (up to 180°) by size	I know angles are measured in degrees I can estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles I can draw angles, and measure them in degrees (°) I can work out angles at a point using my knowledge that angles on one whole turn add up to 360° and angles on a straight line ($\frac{1}{2}$ a turn) add up to 180° I can identify angles which are multiples of 90°	☐ I recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite; I can find missing angles
Position and direction		I can describe positions on a 2-D grid (in the first quadrant) using coordinates I can describe movement between positions as translations to the left/right and up/down and by how much I can plot specified points on a grid and draw sides to complete a given polygon	I can identify, describe and draw the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language I I know that the shape has not changed by reflection or translation	I can describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants) I can draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes.
Statistics	L I can read and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables L I can find answers to one-step and two-step questions [for example, 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?'] using information presented in bar charts, pictograms and tables	I can read and present data (discrete and continuous) using appropriate graphs, (including bar charts and time graphs) I can use information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs to answer questions where I need to add, subtract or compare	I can complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables I can solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph	I can interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs I can use pie charts and line graphs to solve problems